

# Codebook/Questionnaire for CARSI study survey datasets

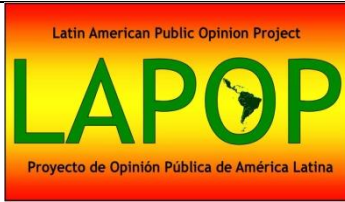
**Note about the public dataset:** Given that the interviews covered such a small area (i.e, neighborhoods) and given the extremely sensitive of the information (reports on crime, gangs, threats, extortion, etc.) included in the questionnaire in the context of highly violent countries and regions, our obligation to protect the anonymity of respondents is especially high. For this reason, we have removed all indicators below the level of the municipio. Therefore, it is not possible to replicate the exact models in the published analysis. However, we have re-analyzed all the data using a simplified model (a regression without controls and without random or fixed effects) and find very similar results, leading to the same conclusions. As a courtesy to users, we provide these figures and models alongside the original published models for comparison. All additional materials are available on the LAPOP website:

<http://www.vanderbilt.edu/lapop/carsi-study.php>



**USAID**  
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

**B&A**  
Borge y Asociados



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**PAIS.**

- 02. Guatemala
- 03. El Salvador
- 04. Honduras
- 07. Panama

☐ ☐

**MUNICIPIO.**

- (201) Esquipulas
- (202) Guatemala
- (203) Tactic
  
- (301) Chalchuapa
- (302) San Juan Opico
- (303) Santa Ana
- (304) Zaragoza
  
- (401) Choloma
- (402) La Ceiba
- (403) San Pedro Sula
- (404) Tegucigalpa
  
- (701) Colón
- (702) Panamá
- (703) San Miguelito

☐ ☐

**NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.**

**Q1. Sex [note down; do not ask]:** (1) Male (2) Female

**LS3.** To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are... **[READ OPTIONS]**?

- (1) Very satisfied      (2) Somewhat satisfied      (3) Somewhat **dissatisfied**
- (4) Very **dissatisfied**

For each of the following associations that I read to you, I would like for you to tell me if you are currently a member, and if you participate in the association's meetings. **[For each of the associations, first ask**

if he/she is a member of the organization and then, ask if he/she participates the meetings even if NOT a member].

	A. Are you a member			B. and would you say that you participate in meetings of _____ [READ ALTERNATIVES]				
	Yes	No		Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	
<b>CP6N.</b> Of a religious group	1	2		1	2	3	4	
<b>CP7N.</b> Of an educational organization (public/private school, institute or university)	1	2		1	2	3	4	
<b>CP8N.</b> Of a committee for community improvement	1	2		1	2	3	4	
<b>CP9N.</b> Of an organization of professionals, entrepreneurs, producers and/or peasant organizations	1	2		1	2	3	4	
<b>CP13N.</b> Of a political party	1	2		1	2	3	4	
<b>CP14N.</b> Meetings of another type of group, voluntary or community organization	1	2		1	2	3	4	

**[GIVE CARD "A"]**

**LS6.** On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 0 to 10, where 0 is the lowest step and 10 the highest. Suppose I tell you that the highest step represents the best life possible for you and the lowest step represents the worst life possible for you. In what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment? **Please choose the step that best reflects your opinion.**

**[Point to the number on the card that represents "the worst life possible" and the number that represents "the best life possible." Indicate to the interviewee that he/she can choose an intermediate score] [Not asked in Honduras]**

**[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]**

**[GIVE CARD "B"]**

**IT1B1.** Now, using the same ladder, suppose that 0 is the lowest step, meaning that **you can't be too careful in dealing with people** and 10 the highest, meaning that **most people can be trusted**. ¿What do you think?. Please choose the step that best represents your opinion. **[Point to the number on the card that represents "most people can be trusted" and the one that signifies "you can't be too careful in dealing with people"]**.

**Indicate to the interviewee that he/she can choose an intermediate score] [Not asked in Honduras]**

**[TAKE BACK CARD "B"]**

**[GIVE CARD "C"]**

**IT1B2.** Now, using the same ladder suppose that 0 is the lowest step, meaning that people **are mostly looking out for themselves** and 10, the highest step, meaning that **most of the time people try to be helpful**. ¿What do you think? Please choose the step that best reflects your opinion. **[Not asked in Honduras]**

**[TAKE CARD "C"]**

**[GIVE CARD "D"]**

**IT1B3.** Now, using the same ladder, suppose that 0 is the lowest step, meaning that **most people would try to take advantage of you** and 10, the highest step, meaning that **most people would try to be fair with you**. ¿What do you think? Please choose the ladder that best reflects your opinion **[Not asked in Honduras]**

**[TAKE CARD “D”]**

Now I would like to ask you a couple of questions about **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**

**IT1.** Speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]** are: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) Not very trustworthy (4) Untrustworthy

**SOCTIE1.** ¿Where you born in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**?

- (1) Yes **[Go to SOCTIE3]**  
(2) No **[Continue]**

**SOCTIE2.** ¿In what year did you move here? **[If the interviewee doesn't remember, prove by asking: Could you please tell me approximately in what year did you move here?]**

Year **[Four digits]** |\_|\_|\_|\_|

**SOCTIE3.** ¿Besides the people that live in your house, do you have any relatives that live in here in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**?

- (1) Yes (2) No **[Go to SOCTIE5] [Not asked in Honduras]**

**SOCTIE4.** Without counting your relatives that live in your house, how many are you? **[Probe: Can you tell me approximately how many are you?]** **[Not asked in Honduras]**

**SOCTIE5.** Without counting your relatives, how many adult neighbors do you know in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]** on a first name bases? Would you say... **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Don't know any **[Go to SOCTIE7]**  
(2) A few **[Continue]**  
(3) Many **[Continue]**  
(4) Almost all neighbors **[Continue]**  
(5) All neighbors **[Continue]**

**SOCTIE6.** ¿Without counting your relatives, approximately how many of your friends live in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**? **[DO NOT READ ALTERNATIVES]** **[Probe: “could you tell me approximately how many?”]** **[Not asked in Honduras]**

- (1) None  
(2) Between 1 and 2  
(3) Between 3 and 5  
(4) Between 6 and 10  
(5) Between 11 and 20  
(6) More than 20

**SOCTIE7.** Speaking in general about the adult neighbors that you know, approximately how often fo you talk with them? **[READ ALTERNATIVES]** **[Not asked in Honduras]**

- (1) Every day  
(2) A few times a week  
(3) A few times a month  
(4) A few times a year  
(5) Never

**SOCTIE8.** In general, would you say **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]** is **[READ ALTERNATIVES]**:

- (1) A **very good** place to live  
(2) A **good** place to live  
(3) **[Do not read;, spontaneous: neither good nor bad]**  
(4) A **bad** place to live, or [  
(5) A **very bad** place to live

<b>A4C. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem facing [NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]? [DO NOT READ ALTERNATIVES; ONLY ONE OPTION]</b>			<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Water, lack of	19	Environment/Trash on the streets	10
Recreation areas, lack of	71	Migration	16
Recreation areas, poor condition	72	Drug trafficking	12
Shootings	74	Gangs/Maras	14
Roads in poor condition	18	Poverty	04
Corruption	13	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Delinquency, crime	05	Health services, lack of	22
Unemployment/lack of jobs	03	Kidnappings	31
Inequality	58	Security (lack of)	27
Malnutrition	23	Land to farm, lack of	07
Forced displacement of persons	32	Transportation, problems of	60
Discrimination	25	Violence	57
Drug addiction	11	Housing, poor conditions	55
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Other	70
Education, problems with, crisis of	21	There are no problems in this neighborhood	73
Electricity, lack of	24		
Population explosion/overcrowding	20		
Drainages, lack of (no plumbing)	75		

Now, I am going to read a couple of statements about what the people in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]** may or may not do. For each of these statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree. **[To help the interviewee repeat after each question “strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree”]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		
<b>SOCO1.</b> The first statement says, when there is a problem in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> , the neighbors usually organize themselves to try to fix it. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO2.</b> <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> is a unified neighborhood. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO3.</b> People from <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> are willing to help out their neighbors? Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO4.</b> Generally, neighbors from <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> do get along with each other. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this	1	2	4	5		

statement? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b>						
<b>SOCO6.</b> Your neighbors tend to look out for your house when there is no one home. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO7.</b> The neighbors from <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> do share the same values. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO8.</b> You can trust the residents of <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO11.</b> You feel fear or distrust when you have to deal with a police officer. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		
<b>SOCO12.</b> When you see a police officer you believe he is there to protect you. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with this statement?	1	2	4	5		

	Yes	No			
<b>CP21.</b> Is there a neighborhood association or committee in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ? <b>[If the answer is NO, skip to CP26]</b>	1	0			
<b>CP22.</b> Are you a member of that association or committee?	1	0			
<b>CP23.</b> In the last three months, have you attended a meeting organized by the neighborhood association or committee	1	0			
<b>CP24.</b> In the last three months, have you volunteered for this association or committee?	1	0			
<b>CP25.</b> In the last three months, Has the neighborhood association or committee of <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> promoted activities to prevent crime, such as implementing security measures for the neighborhood or other activities?	1	0			
<b>CP26.</b> Is there any other institution or association that promotes crime prevention program in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	0			

<b>ESCP27.</b> Have you heard of the Committee or Commission for the Prevention of Violence in <b>[Name of Municipio]</b> ? <b>[If Response is NO, skip ESCP28]</b> [Not asked in Honduras, or Panama or the Guatemala Baseline]	1	0			
<b>ESCP28.</b> In the last three months, have you attended a meeting of the Committee or Commission for the Prevention of Violence in this municipio?	1	0			

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.					
In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? <b>[Read the options and mark the response]</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>			
<b>CP2.</b> A member of the Congress?	1	2			
<b>CP4A.</b> A local public official such as the mayor or town council?	1	2			
<b>CP4.</b> Any ministry or minister, state agency or public institution	1	2			

<b>PN4.</b> In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Guatemala? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied					
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Now, changing the subject, could you tell me how safe or unsafe you would feel in the following situations?					
	Very safe	Somewhat safe	Somewhat unsafe	Very unsafe	
<b>FEAR0.</b> Being at home with your family during the day, would you feel...?					
<b>FEAR1.</b> Being home alone during the day, would you feel...?	1	2	3	4	
<b>FEAR2.</b> Being home alone at night, would you feel...?	1	2	3	4	
<b>FEAR3.</b> Walking alone in this neighborhood during the day, would you feel...?	1	2	3	4	
<b>FEAR4.</b> Walking alone in this neighborhood at night, would you feel...?	1	2	3	4	

<b>FEAR6.</b> How worried are you that someone would come into your house to steal when there is no one home. Are you...? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) Not very worried (4) Not worried					
<b>FEAR7</b> In general, how worried are you that someone will stop you in the street, threaten you, hit you or hurt you in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ? Are you...? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) Not very worried (4) Not worried					
<b>FEAR8.</b> In general, how worried are you that someone from your family will be stopped in the street, threatened, hit or hurt in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ? Are you...? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b> (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) Not very worried (4) Not worried					
<b>FEAR9.</b> Now talking about other places in <b>[NAME OF MUNICIPALITY]</b> , how worried are you that someone would stop you on the street, threaten you, beat you, or cause you harm in this municipality? Are you...? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b> (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) Not very worried (4) Not worried					

<b>In order to protect yourself from a crime, in the last 12 months, have you taken any measure such as ...</b>	Yes	No		
<b>FEAR10.</b> Avoid walking through some areas in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> because they can be dangerous?	1	2		
<b>FEAR11</b> Taking steps with your neighbors in order to protect yourself from crime?	1	2		
<b>FEAR12.</b> Contracting a private security service or a private security guard? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b>	1	2		
<b>FEAR13.</b> Asking for help from the police?	1	2		

<b>FEAR14.</b> Asking for help from the municipality?	1	2		
<b>FEAR15.</b> Building additional walls, installing bars or exterior walls at your house?	1	2		
<b>FEAR16.</b> Installing barbed wire, an electric fence or broken glass around your house?	1	2		
<b>FEAR17.</b> Installing additional locks or latches in the doors of your house?	1	2		
<b>FEAR21.</b> Getting or buying a firearm?	1	2		

**FEAR22.** Have you felt the need to move to another neighborhood due for fear of crime?  
(1) Yes (2) No

**PESE0.** In your opinion **[Name of NEIGHBORHOOD]** is this community very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe?  
(1) Very Safe (2) Somewhat Safe (3) Somewhat Unsafe (4) Very Unsafe

	Greater than	Same as	Less than		
<b>PESE1.</b> Do you believe the current level of violence in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> is <b>greater than, the same as</b> or <b>less than</b> other neighborhoods, residential development areas or communities in this municipality?	1	2	3		
<b>PESE2.</b> Do you believe the current level of violence in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> is <b>greater than, the same as</b> or <b>less than</b> 12 months ago?	1	2	3		

I am now going to read a series of situations that may or may not be a problem in some neighborhoods. Please tell me which of the following situations is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not so serious, not serious or not a problem in **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**. Repeat “is this a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not so serious, not serious or not a problem” after each question to help the respondent.

	Very serious	Somewhat Serious	Not so serious	Not serious	Not a problem		
<b>DISO1.</b> Tags or graffiti on the walls in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO3.</b> Abandoned homes in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO4.</b> Trash on sidewalks or streets in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO5.</b> Areas of empty grass fields in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO6.</b> Dark streets or areas without lighting in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO7.</b> Young people or children on the streets doing nothing, roaming around in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO8.</b> Young people or children that live in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> who are in gangs or maras	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO9.</b> Attacks or intentional damage to private property in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5		
<b>DISO10.</b> Drug traffic or the sale of illegal	1	2	3	4	5		



drugs in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>						
<b>DISO11.</b> People fighting or arguing in the streets in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO12.</b> People who insult or hassle others when walking in the neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO13.</b> Drunk people in the streets in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO14.</b> People high on drugs in the streets in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO15.</b> Burglary of homes in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO16.</b> Robbery when people are out walking on the streets in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO17.</b> Shootings in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>DISO18.</b> Gang or maras brawls or fights in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2	3	4	5	

Now, for each of the following statements please tell me if it is **very likely, somewhat likely, not so likely** or **not likely** that the people from your neighborhood could act in the following manner:

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not so likely	Not likely	
<b>ICON1.</b> If a group of children from the neighborhood were skipping class and were roaming the streets, how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?	1	2	3	4	
<b>ICON2.</b> If some of the children were spray painting? the neighborhood walls, how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?	1	2	3	4	
<b>ICON3.</b> If there is an argument in front of your house and someone is being threatened or hit, how likely is it that your neighbors would try to stop the fight? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b>	1	2	3	4	

Changing the subject and talking about things that may happen to oneself in the country...

**VIC1EXT.** Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Skip to VIC1HOGAR]**

**VIC2B.** The last time you were a victim of crime, the assailant/s was/were:

- (1) Members of your household
- (2) Other relatives
- (3) Close friends of yours or the family's
- (4) Neighbors
- (5) People from other communities in this municipality
- (6) A stranger or group of strangers
- (7) You did not see him/her

**AOJ1.** The last time you were a victim, did you report it to any institution?

(1) Yes **[continue]** (2) No, did not report it

**VIC1HOGAR.** Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes (2) No

Now talking about your community or neighborhood

Taking into account your own experience or what have you heard mentioned, which are the following acts of crime that have occurred in the last 12 months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	Yes [Go to VICBAR#B]	No	VICBAR#B. How many times happened that?											
<b>VICBAR1a.</b> Have robberies happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR2a.</b> Has damage to private property happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR3a.</b> Has the sale of illegal drugs happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR4a.</b> Have extortion or blackmail happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR5a.</b> Has sexual Violence happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR8a.</b> Have shootings happened over the last twelve months in <b>NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD</b> ? [Not asked in El Salvador or Panama Baselines]	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR9a.</b> Have lynchings happened over the last twelve months in <b>NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD</b> ? [Only asked in Guatemala]	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR6a.</b> Have kidnappings happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				
<b>VICBAR7a.</b> Have murders happened over the last twelve months in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> ?	1	2	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>more</td> </tr> </table>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	more				

<p><b>[INTERVIEWER: If the answer is NO, Do not know, or No answer, writedown the code and go to the next question. If the answer is “yes” continue with section B through F; gray or black cells indicate that you should skip that question for that section and continue]</b></p> <p>In the last 12 months have any of the following happened to you or anyone who lives in your home?</p>	<p>A.</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p>	<p>B. How many times did it occur in the last 12 months?</p> <p><b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) One time (2) Two times (3) Three times (4) More than three times</p>	<p>C. The last time it happened, where did it happen? <b>[Read options]</b></p> <p>(1) In your home (2) In this neighborhood (3) In this municipality (4) In another municipality (5) In another country</p>	<p>D.The last time this happened, were you or anyone that lives in your home physically attacked?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p>	<p>E. The last time this happened, were you threatened...</p> <p>(1) With a knife (2)With a fire arm (3) Were not threatened with a weapon (4) Didn't have contact with the criminals</p>	<p>F. The last time it happened, did it happen to you or someone that lives in your home?</p> <p>(1) You (2) Someone that lives in your home</p>
<p><b>VIC70.</b> In the last 12 months, did someone break into your house to steal something that was not a vehicle? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC72.</b> In the last 12 months, did someone steal an object left inside your vehicle or steal some part of your vehicle? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC71.</b> In the last 12 months, has a vehicle or motorcycle been stolen from you or someone who lives in your house? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC73.</b> In the last 12 months, has anyone stolen something that was outside your home from you or someone who lives in your house? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC74.</b> In the last 12 months, has anyone deliberately destroyed or damaged your house, business or any property belonging to you or anyone else who lives in your home? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC75</b> In the last 12 months, have you or anyone that lives in your home been beaten without the attacker stealing anything?<b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC78.</b> In the last 12 months, have you or anyone who lives in your home been touched or attacked for sexual motives in an offensive manner? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC79.</b> In the last 12 months, have you or anyone who lives in your home been a victim of fraud? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC80.</b> In the last 12 months, have you or anyone who lives in your home been a victim of blackmail or extortion? <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b></p>						
<p><b>VIC81.</b> In the last 12 months, have you or anyone who lives in your home been a victim of a kidnapping?</p>						
<p><b>VIC82.</b> In the last 12 months has anyone who lived in your home been murdered?</p>						

**AOJ8.** In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line?

(1) Should always abide by the law

(2) Occasionally can cross the line

**AOJ12.** If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? **[Read the options]**

(1) A lot

(2) Some

(3) Little

(4) None

Now let's talk about your local municipality...

**NP1.** Have you attended a town meeting or other municipal meeting in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes

(2) No

**SGL1.** Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are...? **[Read options]**

(1) Very good

(2) Good

(3) Neither good nor bad (fair)

(4) Bad

(5) Very bad

### **[GIVE CARD "E"]**

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[MAKE SURE THAT THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS CORRECTLY].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
<b>Not at all</b>				<b>A lot</b>				

### **Anotar el número, 1-7**

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask you that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

**B1.** To what extent do you think the courts in Guatemala guarantee a fair trial? }

**B2.** To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Guatemala?

**B3.** To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Guatemala?

**B4.** To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Guatemala?

**B6.** To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Guatemala?

**B10A.** To what extent do you trust the justice system?

**B12.** To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? **[Not asked in Panama]**

**B13.** To what extent do you trust the Congress?

**B14.** To what extent do you trust the national government?

**B15.** To what extent do you trust the Public Ministry **[Not asked in Honduras]**

**B18.** To what extent do you trust the National Civil Police?

**B20.** To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?

**B20A.** To what extent do you trust Evangelical Churches?

**B21.** To what extent do you trust the political parties?

**B21A.** To what extent do you trust the President?

**B31.** To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court of Justice?

**B32.** To what extent do you trust your municipality?

**B43.** To what extent are you proud of being Guatemalan?



<b>CPOL1.</b> Talk with the residents of <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2		
<b>CPOL2.</b> Attend neighborhood meetings in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b>	1	2		
<b>CPOL3.</b> Have you seen the National Civil Police help organize crime prevention activities in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b>	1	2		
<b>CPOL4.</b> Get involved with children and young people of <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> through recreational and educational activities?	1	2		

**DEMP1.** What would you prefer, **[READ ALTERNATIVES]** **[Not asked in Honduras]**

- (1) Having the National Civil Police be more involved in solving **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**'s problems? or
- (2) Having the National Civil Police be less involved in solving **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]**'s problems? or
- (3) Having everything remain the same

**[GIVE CARD "F"]:** Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

**Write a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know/doesn't answer**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
<b>Strongly disagree</b>						<b>Strongly agree</b>		

**ING4.** Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?

**[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]**

**[Give the respondent card "G"]**

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>						<b>Strongly approve</b>					

	<b>1-10</b>
<b>E5.</b> Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E8.</b> Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E11.</b> Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E15.</b> Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E14.</b> Of people seizing private property or land to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E2.</b> Of people seizing factories, offices and other buildings as a form of protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E3.</b> Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

<b>E16.</b> Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
---	--

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in Guatemala. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>Strongly disapprove</b>					<b>Strongly approve</b>						

	<b>1-10</b>
<b>D1.</b> There are people who only say bad things about the Guatemalan form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's <b>right to vote</b> ? Please read me the number from the scale: <i>[Probe: To what degree?]</i>	
<b>D2.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed <b>to conduct peaceful demonstrations</b> in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
<b>D3.</b> Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Guatemalan form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted <b>to run for public office</b> ?	
<b>D4.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television <b>to make speeches</b> ?	
<b>D5.</b> And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted <b>to run for public office</b> ?	

**[Take back card "G"]**

**AUT1.** There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? **[Read the options]**  
 (1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected  
 (2) Electoral democracy is the best

	<b>N/A Did not try or did not have contact</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>		
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
<b>EXC2.</b> Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1		
<b>EXC6.</b> Did any government employee ask you for a bribe in the last year?		0	1		

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes		
<b>EXC11a.</b> Did you have any official dealings in the city hall where you lived in the last year? <b>If the answer is No → mark 9</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> <b>EXC11.</b> In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document (like a permit, for example), did you have to pay any money beyond that required by law?	9	0	1		

**EXC7.** Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is **[Read]** (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon?

**VB1.** Are you registered to vote?

(1) Yes (2) No

**VB2.** Did you vote in [*the **second round** of*] the last **presidential elections** of [year]?

(1) Voted **[Continue]**

(2) Did not vote **[Go to PROT3]** (98) DK**[Go to PROT3]** (98) DA**[Go to PROT3]**

**VB3.** Who did you vote for in [*the **second round** of*] the presidential elections of [year]? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

See Appendix for Response Options

**VB3B.** For which party did you vote in the last municipal elections of [year]? **[DONT READ THE LIST]**

See Appendix for Response Options

**PROT3.** And now thinking about **the last 12 months...**In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Go to SOCT1]**

**PROT4.** ¿How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in **the last 12 months**? \_\_\_\_\_

**SOCT1.** How would you describe **the country's** economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad

**SOCT2.** Do you think that **the country's** current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better **[Continue]** (2) Same (3) Worse

**IDIO1.** How would you describe **your** overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad

**IDIO2.** Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better **[Continue]** (2) Same (3) Worse



**POL1.** How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?  
 (1) A lot      (2) Some      (3) Little      (4) None

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information about politics and the country is known by the people...

**GI0.** About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? **[Read alternatives]:**  
 (1) Daily      (2) A few times a week      (3) A few times a month      (4) rarely      (5) never

Have you ever felt discriminated or been treated differently because of **[Repeat after each question: many times, sometimes, a few times or never]**

	Many times	Sometimes	A few times	Never			
<b>DIS11.</b> The color of your skin. Would you say this has happened many times, sometimes, a few times or never?	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS12.</b> Your sex <b>[Not asked in Honduras]</b>	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS13.</b> Your economic condition	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS17.</b> Your way of talking or your accent	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS18.</b> The language you speak?	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS14.</b> Your physical appearance	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS15.</b> Your sexual orientation	1	2	3	4			
<b>DIS16.</b> Any other reason	1	2	3	4			

Changing the subject...

**YEDU.** Years of education (format varies by countries; harmonized with years of education)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<b>EDU1.</b> How many children between 6 and 17 years old live in this house? _____ 0. None <b>[Go to Q2]</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>EDU2.</b> How many of <b>[number in EDU1]</b> the children between 6 and 17 years old currently study or go to school? _____ 0. None <b>[Go to Q2]</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>EDU3.</b> How many of <b>[Number in EDU2]</b> the children between 6 and 17 years old regularly participate in extra-curricular activities, that is activities after classes or during the school day such as cultural activities or sports? _____ 0= None	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

<b>SEG1.</b> In the last 12 months, have you seen or heard of any institution promoting activities aimed at the youth in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> to help them make better use of their spare time? <b>[Not asked in Guatemala Baseline, El Salvador Baseline, or Panama Baseline]</b> (1) Yes      (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>SEG2.</b> In the last 12 months, have you seen or heard of any institution carrying out public works projects in <b>[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]</b> , such as the improvement of street lights, sanitation activities, construction or improvement of roads, sports courts or parks? <b>[Not asked in Guatemala Baseline, El Salvador Baseline, or Panama Baseline]</b> (1) Yes      (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

**SEG3.** Comparing the current situation of this neighborhood with that of 12 months ago, do you believe that the residents of **[NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD]** collaborate more, the same, or less to solve the problems of this neighborhood? **[Not asked in Guatemala Baseline, El Salvador Baseline, or Panama Baseline]**

- (1) Collaborate more
- (2) Collaborate the same
- (3) Collaborate less

Now talking about you...

**Q2.** How old are you? \_\_\_\_\_ years

**Q3C.** What is your religion, if any? **[Do not read options]**

- (1) Catholic
- (2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
- (4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (6) LDS (Mormon) and Jehovah's Witness.
- (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lanza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (11) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).

**[GIVE CARD "H" ]**

**Q10.** Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?  
**[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]**  
 [10 deciles based on the currency and distribution of the country (16 categories in Honduras)]  
 Listed on CARD "H"

**[TAKE BACK CARD "H"]**

**Q10A.** Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances or economic assistance from abroad?

- (1) Yes **[Continue]**
- (2) No **[Go to Q14]**

**Q10B. [Only if respondent receives remittances]** To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad? **[Read Options]**

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) Little
- (4) Nothing

**Q14. [Ask to everyone]** Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

**Q10D. [Ask to everyone]** The salary that you receive and total family income : **[ Read the options]**

- (1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it
- (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
- (3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched
- (4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time

**Q11. What is your marital status? [Don't read options]**

- (1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced  
(5) Separated (6) Widowed

**Q12. Do you have children? How many children do you have? \_\_\_\_\_ (00 = none)**

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

<b>R1. Television</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R3. Refrigerator</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R4. Landline telephone (not cellular)</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R4A. Cellular telephone</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R5. Vehicle/car How many?</b>	(0) No (1) One (2) Two (3) Three or more		
<b>R6. Washing machine</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R7. Microwave oven</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R8. Motorcycle</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R12. Indoor plumbing</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R14. Indoor bathroom</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R19. Shower for hot water</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R15. Computer</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R16. Flat panel TV [Not asked in El Salvador or Panama Baselines]</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	
<b>R18. Internet</b>	(0) No	(1) Yes	

**OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently... [ Read the options]**

- (1) Working? **[Continue]**  
(2) Not working, but have a job? **[Continue]**  
(3) Actively looking for a job? **[GO TO LANG]**  
(4) A student? **[GO TO LANG]**  
(5) Taking care of the home? **[GO TO LANG]**  
(6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disable to work **[GO TO LANG]**  
(7) Not working and not looking for a job? **[GO TO LANG]**

**OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]**

- (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?  
(2) A salaried employee in the private sector?  
(3) Owner or partner in a business  
(4) Self-employed  
(5) Unpaid worker

**OCUP1C. Do you have health insurance or social security through your company or employer?**

- (1) Yes (2) No

***These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.***

*I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.*

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_

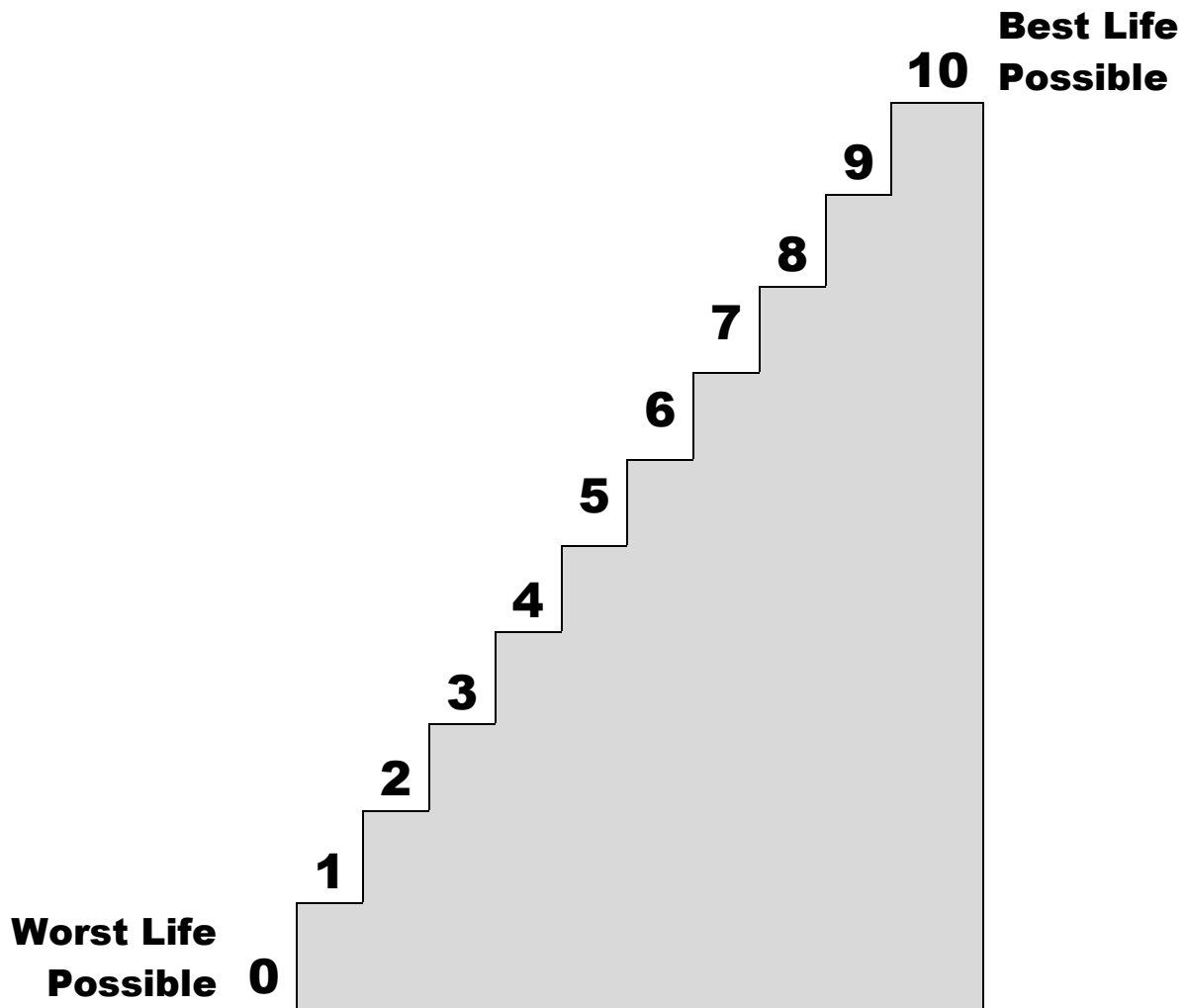
Field supervisor's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data \_\_\_\_\_  
[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who verified the data \_\_\_\_\_

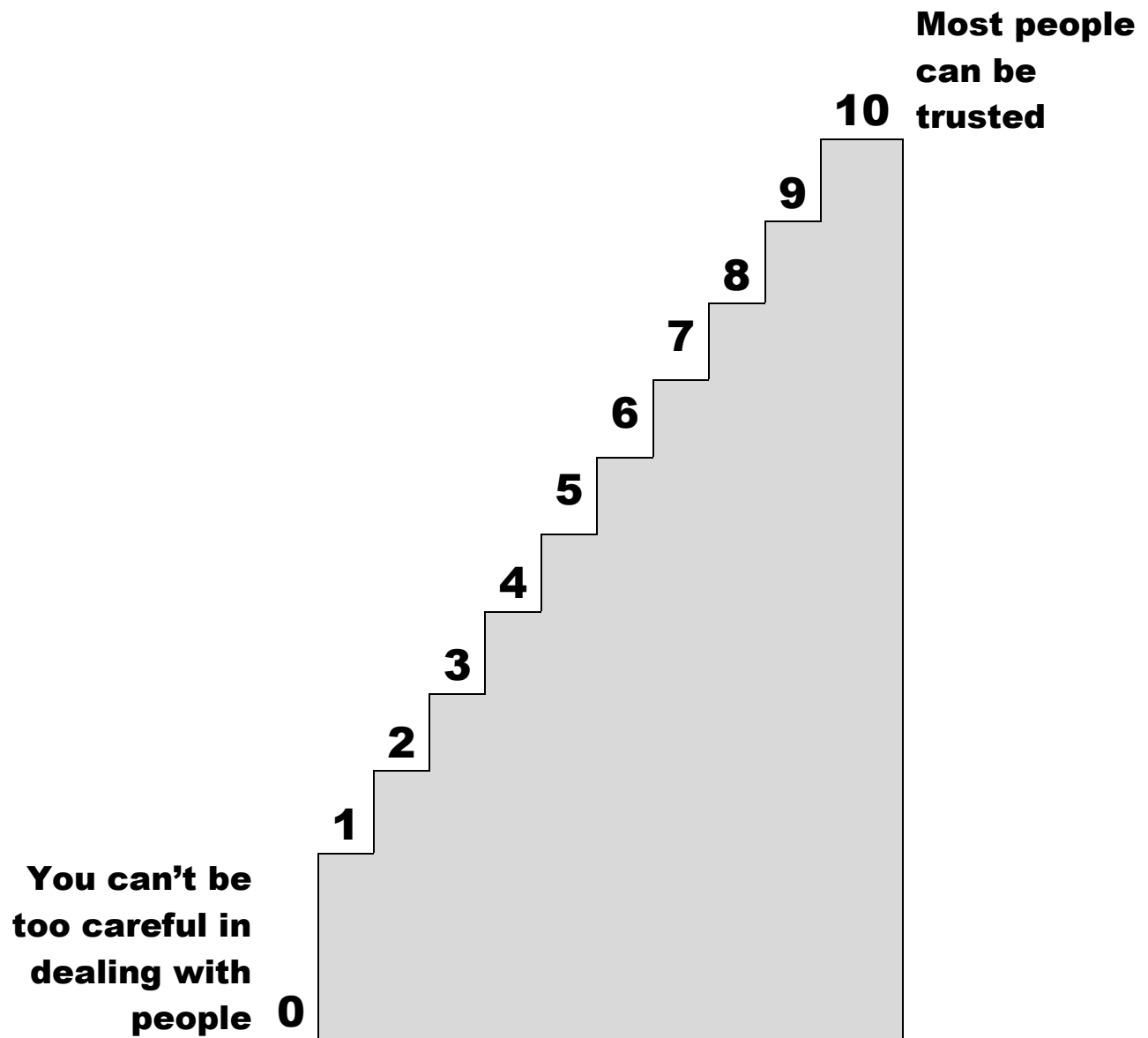
## Card “A”

On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?



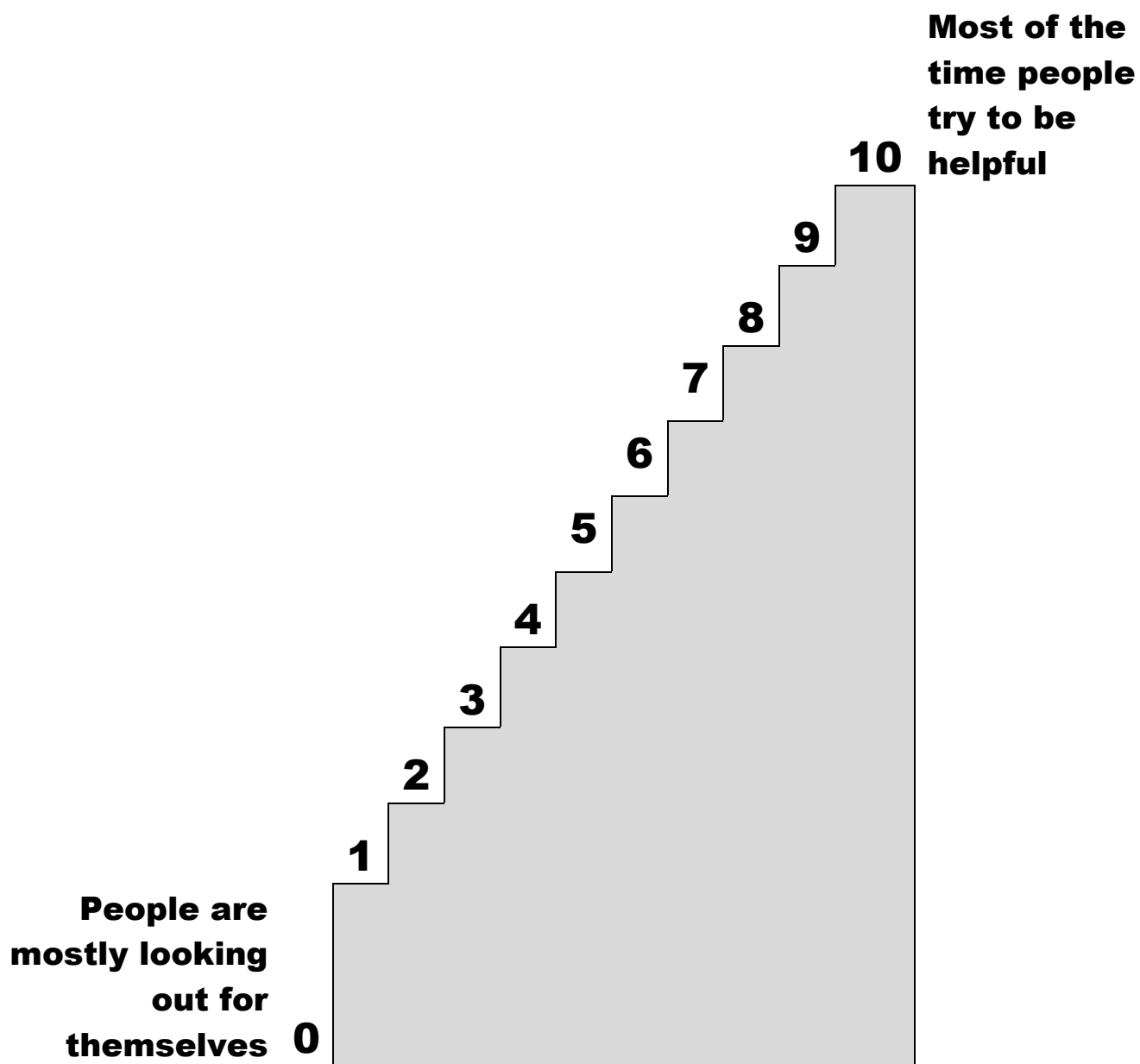
## ***Card “B”***

On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?



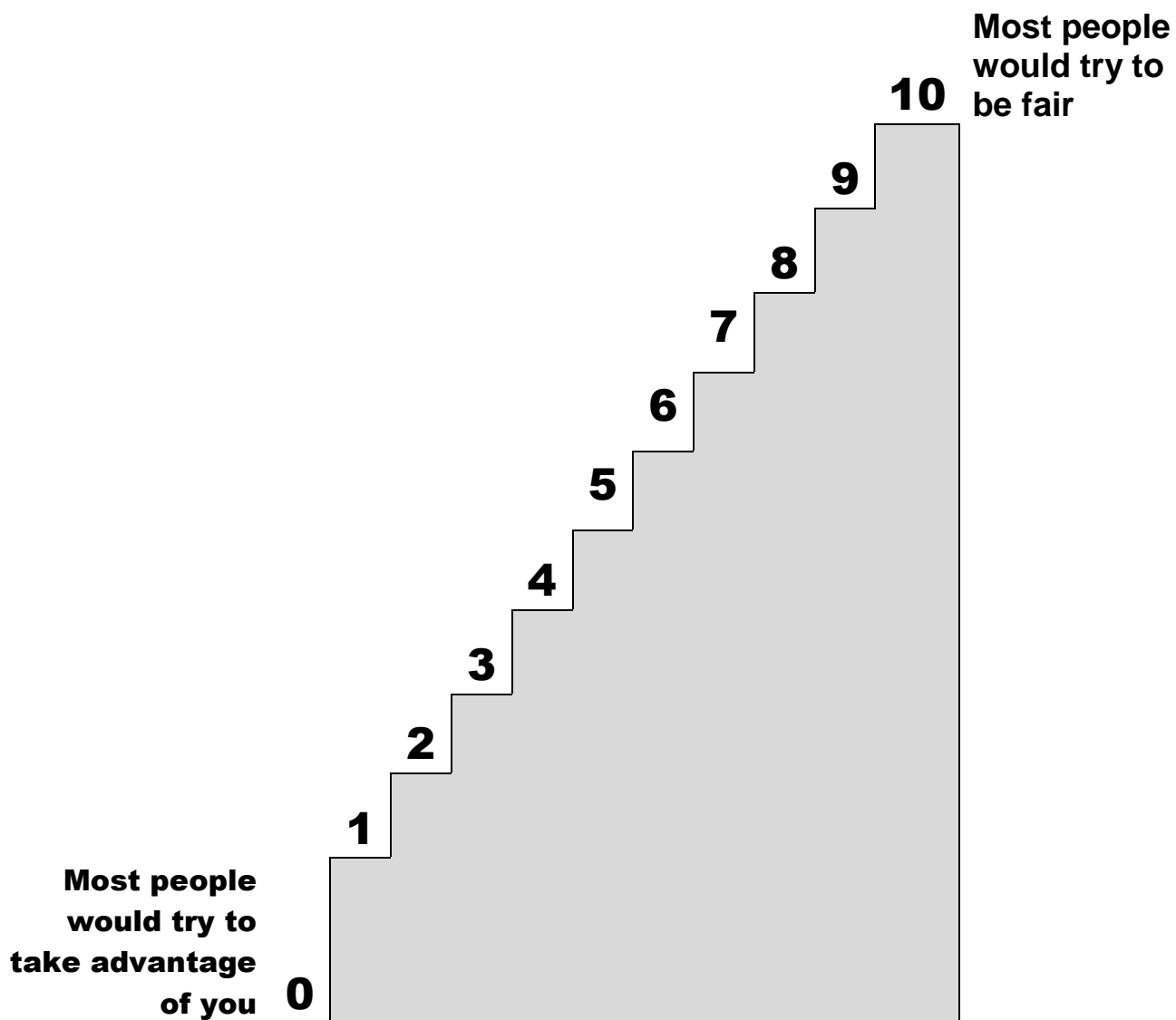
## Card “C”

On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?



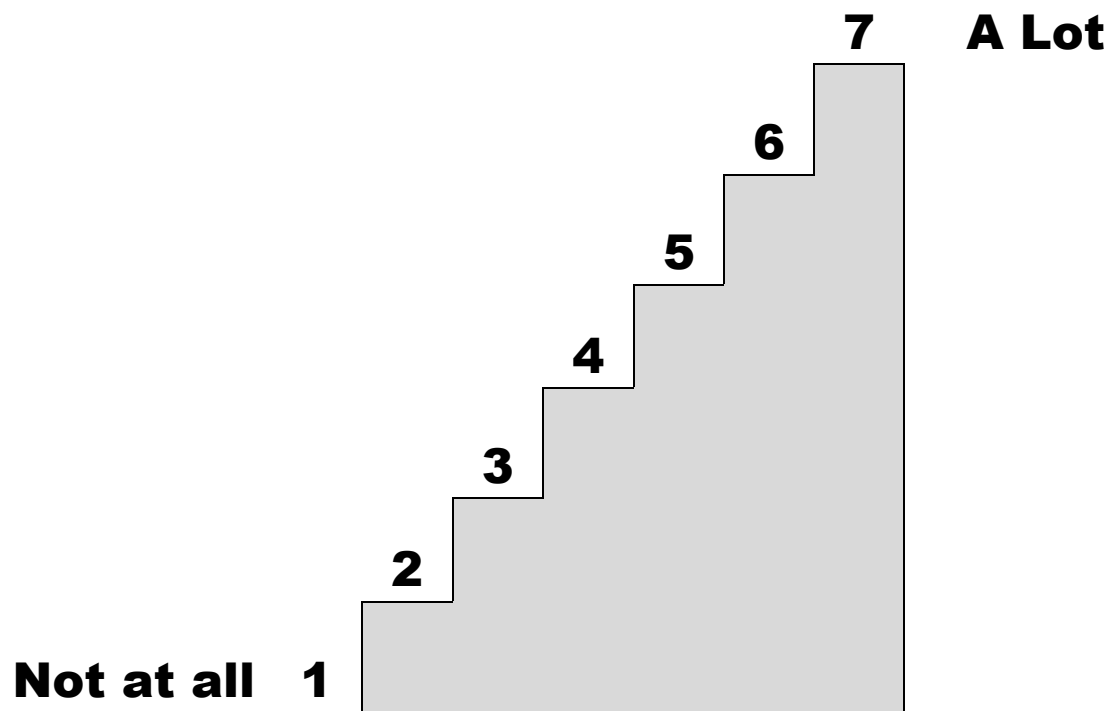
## Card “D”

On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?

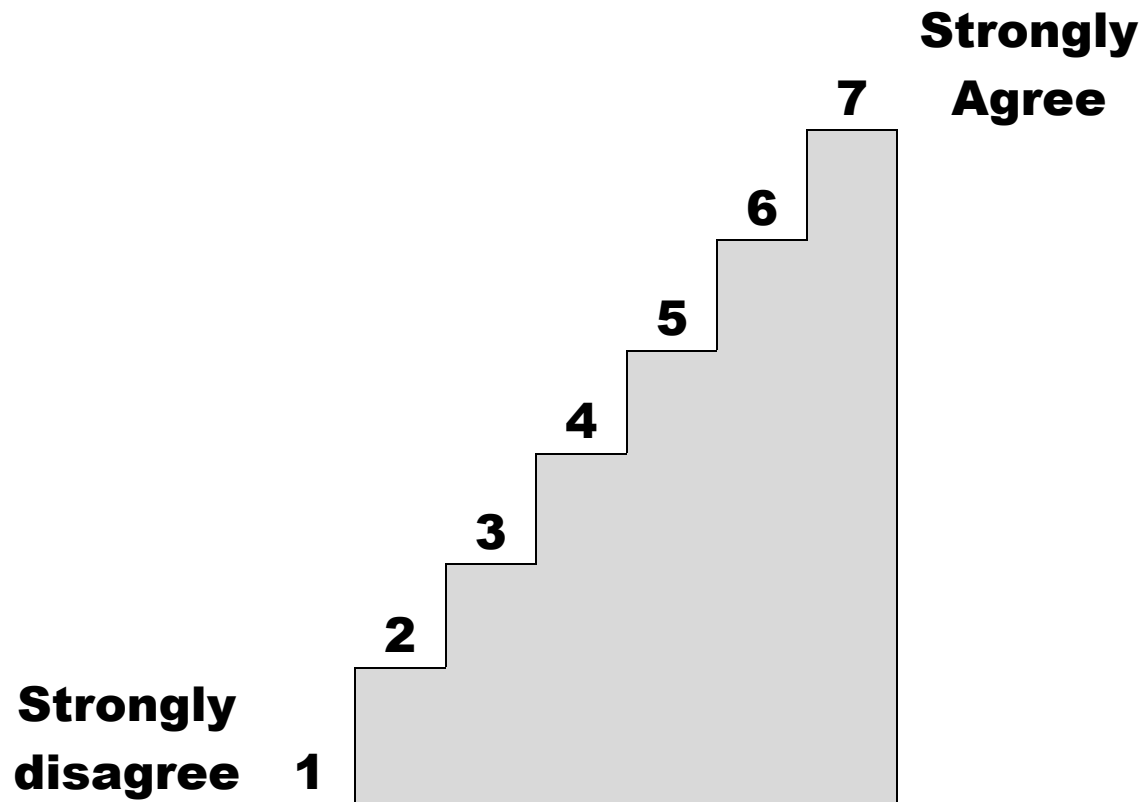




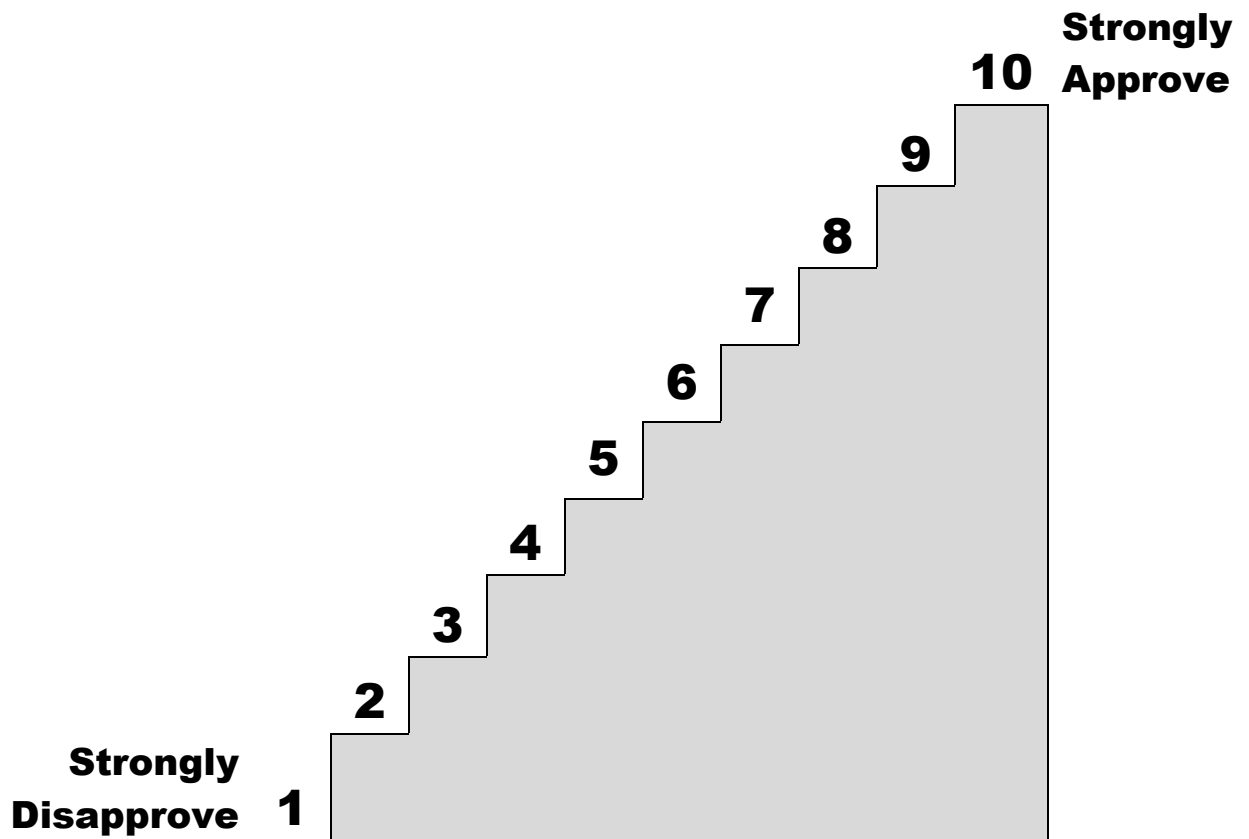
## Card “E”



## Card “F”



## Card “G”



## **Card “H”**

### **GUATEMALA**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than 1000 quetzales
- (02) Between 1001 - 1500 quetzales
- (03) Between 1501 - 2000 quetzales
- (04) Between 2001 - 2500 quetzales
- (05) Between 2501 - 3300 quetzales
- (06) Between 3301 - 4000 quetzales
- (07) Between 4001 - 5000 quetzales
- (08) Between 5001 - 6600 quetzales
- (09) Between 6601 - 9500 quetzales
- (10) 9500 quetzales and more

### **EL SALVADOR**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$45
- (02) Between \$46- \$90
- (03) \$91-\$144
- (04) \$145-\$288
- (05) \$289-\$432
- (06) \$433-\$576
- (07) \$577-\$720
- (08) \$721-1008
- (09) \$1009-\$1440
- (10) \$1441 and more

## **HONDURAS**

- (00) Zero income
- (01) Less than L. 920
- (02) Between L. 920- L.1.830
- (03) Between L.1.830- L.2.750
- (04) Between L.2.750- L.3.670
- (05) Between L.3.670- L.4.580
- (06) Between L.4.580- L.5.500
- (07) Between L.5.500- L.7.320
- (08) Between L.7.320- L.8.250
- (09) Between L.8.250- L.9.630
- (10) Between L.9.630- L.11.000
- (11) Between L.11.000- L.12.380
- (12) Between L.12.380- L.15.130
- (13) Between L.15.130- L.17.880
- (14) Between L.17.880- L.20.630
- (15) Between L.20.630- L.24.750
- (16) More than L. 24750

## **PANAMA**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$100
- (02) Between \$100- \$199
- (03) \$200-\$399
- (04) \$400-\$599
- (05) \$600-\$799
- (06) \$800-\$999
- (07) \$1000-\$1499
- (08) \$1500-\$2499
- (09) \$2500-\$4999
- (10) \$5000-y más

## **APPENDIX: VB OPTIONS**

Guatemala 2011

**VB3.** Who did you vote for in [the **second round** of] the presidential elections of [year]? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

- (00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)
- (201) Álvaro Colom, Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza (UNE)
- (202) Otto Pérez, Partido Patriota (PP)
- (77) Other \_\_\_\_\_

Guatemala 2013, 2014

**VB3.** ¿Por quién votó para Presidente en la **segunda vuelta** de las elecciones presidenciales de 2011? **[NO LEER LISTA]**

- (00) Ninguno (fue a votar pero dejó boleta en blanco, arruinó o anuló su voto)
- (201) Manuel Baldizón, Libertad Democrática Renovada (LIDER)
- (202) Otto Pérez, Partido Patriota (PP)(88) NS
- (77) Other \_\_\_\_\_

**VB3B.** ¿Por qué partido político o comité cívico votó en las últimas elecciones municipales de 2011? **[NO LEER LISTA] (2014 only)**

- (00) Ninguno (fue a votar pero dejó boleta en blanco o anuló su voto)
- (201) UNE, Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza, (212) Victoria
- (202) PP, Partido Patriota (213) LIDER, Libertad Democrática Renovada
- (203) GANA, Gran Alianza Nacional (214) Población Unida con Nueva Identidad
- (204) FRG, Frente Republicano Guatemalteco Tactiqueña
- (205) UCN, Unión del Cambio Nacional (215) Coalición UNE-GANA
- (206) PU, Partido Unionista (77) Otro
- (207) PAN, Partido de Avanzada Nacional
- (208) Comité Cívico Compromiso Ciudadano
- (209) Comité Cívico Electoral Poder Popular
- (210) CREO, Compromiso, Renovación y Orden
- (211) FCN, Frente de Convergencia Nacional

El Salvador 2010, 2011

**VB3.** Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2009?? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

- (00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)
- (301) Rodrigo Avila, ARENA
- (302) Mauricio Funes, FMLN
- (77) Other \_\_\_\_\_
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)

**VB3B.** Which party did you vote for in the last municipal elections of 2009? **[DONT READ THE LIST]**

- 00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)
- (301) ARENA
- (302) FMLN
- (303) CD
- (304) PCN
- (305) FMLN –CD
- (306) FDR

(307) PDC  
(77) Other

El Salvador 2012

**VB3.** Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2009?? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)

(301) Rodrigo Avila, ARENA

(302) Mauricio Funes, FMLN

(77) Other \_\_\_\_\_

**VB3B.** Which party did you vote for in the last municipal elections of 2012? **[DONT READ THE LIST]**

00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)

(301) ARENA

(302) FMLN

(303) CD

(304) PCN

(305) FMLN –CD

(306) FDR

(307) PDC

(77) Other

Panama 2012, 2013

**VB3.** ¿Por quién votó para Presidente en las últimas elecciones presidenciales de 2009? **[NO LEER LISTA] [2012, 2013]**

- (00) Ninguno (fue a votar pero dejó boleta en blanco o anuló su voto)
- (701) Ricardo Martinelli, CD (Cambio Democrático)
- (702) Balbina Herrera, PRD (Partido Revolucionario Democrático)
- (703) Guillermo Endara, VMP (Vanguardia Moral de la Patria)
- (77) Otro

**VB3B.** ¿Por qué partido político votó en las últimas elecciones de alcaldes de 2009? **[NO LEER LISTA] [2012, 2013]**

- (00) Ninguno (fue a votar pero dejó boleta en blanco o anuló su voto)
- (701) PRD (Partido Revolucionario Democrático)
- (702) PP (Partido Popular)
- (703) PL (Partido Liberal)
- (704) MOLIRENA (Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista)
- (705) PAN (Partido Panameñista)
- (706) CD (Cambio Democrático)
- (707) UP (Unión Patriótica)
- (708) VMP (Vanguardia Moral de la Patria)
- (709) Candidato independiente (CELESTE)
- (77) Otro

Honduras 2011, 2013

**VB3.** Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2009? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

- (00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)
- (401) Felícito Ávila (DC)
- (402) César Ham (UD)
- (403) Bernard Martínez (PINU)
- (404) Porfirio "Pepe" Lobo Sosa (Partido Nacional)
- (405) Carlos H. Reyes (Independiente Popular)
- (406) Elvin Santos (Partido Liberal)

**VB3B.** Which party did you vote for in the last municipal elections of 2009? **[DONT READ THE LIST]**

- (401) Partido Nacional
- (402) Partido Liberal
- (403) Partido Demócrata Cristiano de Honduras (PDCH)
- (404) Partido de Innovacion y Unidad (PINU-SD)
- (405) Unificación Democrática
- (77) Other